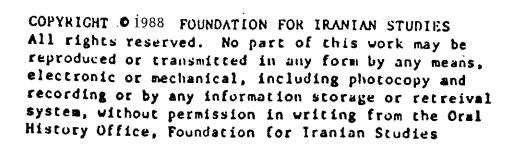
Foundation for Iranian Studies Program of Oral History

BEHNAM, JAMSHID

INTERVIEWEE: JAMSHID BEHNAM

INTERVIEWER: FARROKH GHAFFARI

PARIS: JULY 20, 1987



4801 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Suite 670 Washington, D.C. 20016, Telephone: (202) 686-1224

PREFACE

This manuscript is the product of a series of tape-recorded interviews conducted for the Oral History of Iran Program of Foundation for Iranian Studies by Farrokh Ghaffari with Jamshid Behnam in Paris in July 20, 1987.

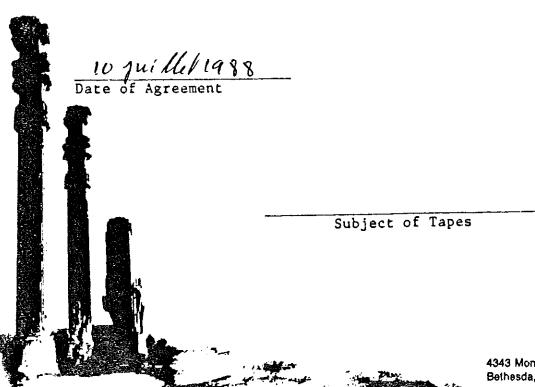
Readers of this Oral History memoir should bear in mind that it is a transcript of the spoken word, and that the interviewer, narrator and editor sought to preserve the informal, conversational style that is inherent in such historical sources. Foundation for Iranian Studies is not responsible for the factual accuracy of the memoir, nor for the views expressed therein.

The manuscript may be read, quoted from and cited only by serious research scholars accredited for purposes of research by Foundation for Iranian Studies; and further, this memoir must be read in such places as is made available for purposes of research by Foundation for Iranian Studies. No reproduction of the memoir either in whole or in part may be made by microphoto, typewriter, photostat, or any other device.

I hereby give and grant to the Foundation for Iranian Studies as a donation for such scholarly and educational purposes as the Foundation shall determine, the tape recordings and their contents as listed below.

Djamchid BEHNAM Interviewee Dj. Behnam.

F. CHAFFARI Interviewer



BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

Jamshid Behnam was born a Persian diplomat in Istanbul in 1930. He completed his early education in Iran, and received his doctorate in sociology from the University of Paris. Upon returning to Iran, he initially worked for the Plan and Budget Organization, and participated in Hasan Ali Mansur's Progressive Circle. Lateron, he concentrated his efforts at formalizing the teaching and education of sociology in Iran. He was a founding father of the Institute of Social Studies at Tehran University, where he worked and taught for many years. In addition, Dr. Behnam became involved with the planning for cultural development in Iran. He was charged with setting up and directing a university dedicated to the teaching of the arts in Iran named the Farabi University. Following the Iranian Revolution, Dr. Behnam settled in Paris, where he works for UNESCO.

TABLE OF CONTENTS OF THE INTERVIEW OF JAMSHID BEHNAM

SUBJECT	PAGE
The interviewee's family and educational background; memories of childhood in Istanbul and Beirut; recollections of his encounter with the literary figures of the time in Tehran and their impact on his education; memories of his father's diplomatic missions.	1-6
Education in France; teaching at Tehran University; Collaboration with the Prograssive Circle; memories of the Plan and Budget Organization.	6-11
Concerning the Institute of Social Studies of Tehran University; the structure and activities of the Institute; Concerning the High Economic Council and its mode of operation.	11-18
The interviewee's activities at the High Cultural Council; plans for advancing cultural development in Iran; the planning for Farabi University and its curriculum.	19 - 28
Concerning the Intellectual Circle and its activities; the cultural climate at Tehran University in the 1970s; the academic problems confronting the universities in the 1970s; problems with teaching in Persian at the universities; Western approaches in resolving the universities problems and its consequences; the emergence of religious consciousness at the universities; memories of the famous professors of Tehran University.	28-41
Memories of his father's diplomatic missions; his own political career in Iran; recollections of Hasan Ali Mansur; the balance-sheet of the Ramsar Educational Conferences; planning for Farabi University; cultural development in Iran in association with UNESCO; concerning the interviewee's publications.	41-50

Page

Abdol-Hamid II, Ottoman Sultan,	1
Afshar Naderi, Nader,	9,12,14,40-41
Ahari, Mas ^c ud,	10
Akhtar Newspaper,	2
Al-e Ahmad, Jalal,	12
Alavi, Bozorg,	4
Aliabadi, Iraj,	4
Alikhani, ^C Ali-Naqi,	7,8,10,18
Amani,	9-12,40-41
Amid, Musa,	5
Amini, ^C Ali,	45
Aqa Khan,	43
Arjomand, Farhang,	36
Ashraf, Ahmad,	13
Assar, Shamsi,	7
Ayman-Ahi, Lili,	3
Azizi, Mohsen,	5
Bahar, Mohammad Taqi (Malekoshsho ^c ara),	
Baheri, Mohammad,	4 7
·	
Balandier, George,	8
Baldwin, George,	11
Bani Sadr, Abol-Hasan,	9,16-17
Behnam Family,	6,42-43
Behnam, Asadollah,	1-2,41-43
Behruz, Homayun,	7
Behruz, Khosrow,	3
Bejar, Maurice,	25
Bu-CA1i University,	23
Culture and Arts, Ministry of,	19-26,28
Ebtehaj, Abol-Hasan,	8-10
Ecoshar,	25–26
Emami, Hasan (Emam Jom ^c eh),	4-5
Events of 1953,	4-5
Farabi University,	22-28,47-48
Fardid, Ahmad,	12
Farmanfarmaiyan, Khodadad,	8-12
Farmanfarmaiyan, Sattareh,	18-19
Farzaneh, Sirus,	7
Farzaneh, Mostafa,	2-3
Foreign Affairs, Ministry of,	6
Foruzanfar, Badi ^c ozzaman,	39
Habibi, Hasan,	9
Hakimi, Iran,	2
Hakopiyan, Zavon,	7
Hedayat, Kamal,	36
Hedayat, Sadeq,	3,4,35,37
Hedayati, Hadi,	7,10,47
Hekmat, ^c Ali Asghar,	4,39,40
High Cultural Council,	19-21
High Economic Council,	17-18
infor pronounce connects,	11-10

Name	Page
Hoveyda, Amir CAbbas,	1,10,47
Hoveyda, Fereydun,	1
Hurfar,	2
Iran Novin Party,	11,17
Jahanshahi, Abdol-Ali,	7,10,47
Jorjani,	37
Kardan, Mohammad ^C Ali,	12
Kashfiyan, Mahmud,	10,44
Kasra'i, Siyavosh,	4
Kazemi Family,	6
Kazemzadeh, Hosein,	9
Khajenuri, cAbbas-Qoli,	12,32,40-41
Khanlari, Parviz Natel,	3,13,36-37
Khayyampur, Abdol-Rasul,	2
Khosravi, Khosrow,	9,12
Levi-Strauss, Claude,	7-8
Mahdavi, Asghar,	12
Mahdavi, Yahya,	10,11,15,39
Majidi, Monir,	2
Majidi, CAbdol-Majid,	2
Mansur, Hasan ^c Ali,	10-11,17,44-45,47-48
Marshall,	12
Meshkat, Mohammad,	7
Meshkat, Seyyed Mohammad,	5
Mojtahedi, Karim,	2-4
Moqtader, Manuchehr,	2,4,7
Mosta ^C an, Iraj,	37
Naderpur, Nader,	13
Nafisi, Nushin,	2-3,37-38
Nafisi, Sa ^c id,	37-40
Nahavandi, Hushang,	2,4,7,8,10,12,14,28-30,36,40
Naraqi, Ehsan,	9,12,14-17,40-41
Nasr, Seyyed Hossein,	10
National Front,	4-5,12,16
National Iranian Radio and Television	7 3,12,10
Organization,	19-20
Nushin, CAbdol-Hosein,	4
Open University,	23
Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza Shah,	23,28-30,44-47
Pahlavi, Queen Farah,	22-24,45
Pahlavi, Reza Shah,	1-2
Pahlbod, Mehrdad,	19-23,49
Parham, Sirus,	4
Pirniya, Hosein,	5
Plan and Budget Organization,	8-12,18
Pur-Homayun, CAli Asghar,	5
Qa'emiyan,	37
Rad, Ahmad,	1-2
Rahnema, Fereydun,	7
Rahnema, Majid,	12,22,45-46

```
Ramsar Educational Conference,
                                                 22,45-47
                                                 10,13,32,37,40-41
Rasekh, Shapur,
Razmara, Nowzar,
                                                 2
Revolution of 1978-79,
                                                 27-28,34-35
Reza'i, Khosrow,
                                                 2-4
Saba, Mohsen,
Sadiqi, Gholam-Hosein,
                                                 9-12,14-16,32,39-41
Safa, Zabihollah,
                                                 19 - 21
Saffari, Bijan,
Sangelaji, Mohammad,
                                                 5
                                                 5
Sanjabi, Karim,
Sarfaraz,
                                                 3
Sartre, Jean Paul,
                                                 7,35
Sacedi, Gholam-Hosein,
                                                 12 - 13
Science and Higher Education, Ministry
of,
                                                 22 - 23
Sengor, Leopold Sedar,
                                                 26
Sepahbodi, Parviz,
                                                 5
Sepahbodi, Manuchehr,
                                                 5
Sepahsalar, Mirza Hosein Khan,
                                                 1
Shafa Family,
Shafa, Shoja<sup>c</sup>eddin,
                                                 6
                                                 3
Shahid Nura'i,
                                                 37
Shaji<sup>c</sup>i,
                                                 15
Shaygan, Seyyed <sup>C</sup>Ali,
Siyasi, <sup>C</sup>Ali Akbar,
                                                 5
                                                 15
Sokhan Magazine,
                                                 3,13-14,36-37
Tala-Mina'i,
                                                 47
Taqizadeh, Seyyed Hasan,
                                                 15,39
Tehran University,
                                                 5-6,9-15,22-23,28,30-36
Towfiq, Firuz,
                                                 13
Tudeh Party,
                                                 4,35
UNESCO,
                                                 11-12, 19, 21, 49-50
Vakili, Monir,
Verba, Aleksi,
                                                 7
Yazdanpanah, General Morteza,
                                                 4
Zandi,
                                                 7
Zanganeh, <sup>c</sup>Abdol-Hamid,
Zoka, Sirus,
                                                 2-4,7
```